**Fig. 1**

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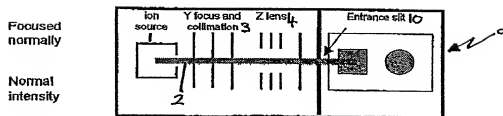


Fig. 2(a)

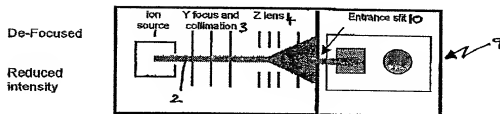
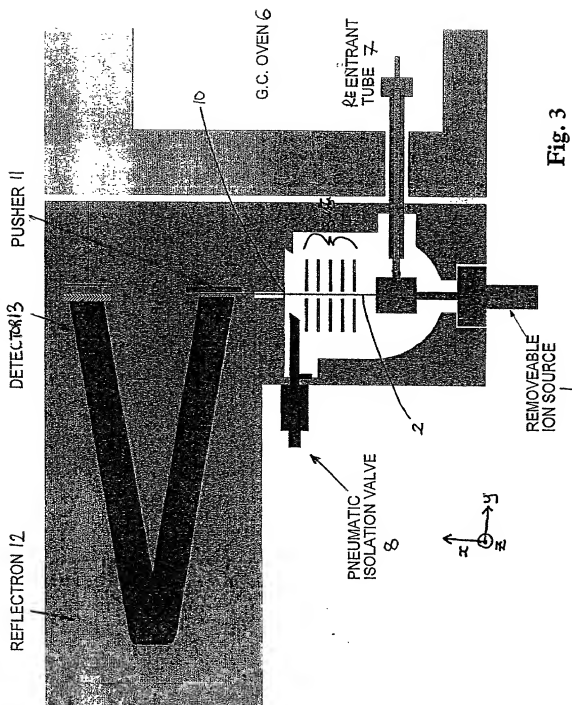


Fig. 2(b)



9

$$L_t/l_t$$

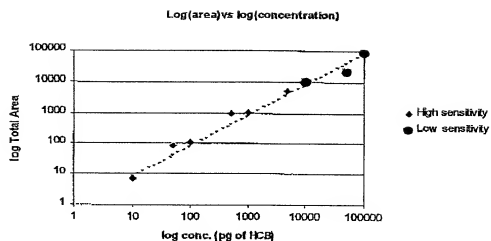


Fig. 4